

Chapter 1 : The Atlas of Middle-Earth (December edition) | Open Library

*Karen Wynn Fonstad's The Atlas of Middle-Earth is an essential volume that will enchant all Tolkien fans. Here is the definitive guide to the geography of Middle-Earth, from its founding in the Elder Days through the Third Age, including the journeys of Bilbo, Frodo, and the Fellowship of the Ring.*

History[ edit ] Even before independence, the Government of India maintained semi-autonomous diplomatic relations. It had colonies such as the Aden Settlement , who sent and received full missions, [12] and was a founder member of both the League of Nations [13] and the United Nations. During the Cold War , India adopted a foreign policy of not aligning itself with any major power bloc. However, India developed close ties with the Soviet Union and received extensive military support from it. The country now seeks to strengthen its diplomatic and economic ties with the United States, [16] [17] the European Union trading bloc , [18] Japan, [19] Israel, [20] Mexico, [21] and Brazil. As many as 22 million people of Indian origin live and work abroad and constitute an important link with the mother country. Nehru served concurrently as Prime Minister and Minister of External Affairs; he made all major foreign policy decisions himself after consulting with his advisers and then entrusted the conduct of international affairs to senior members of the Indian Foreign Service. By the s, the Office of the Prime Minister had become the de facto coordinator and supraministry of the Indian government. Advisers in the office provided channels of information and policy recommendations in addition to those offered by the Ministry of External Affairs. A subordinate part of the officeâ€™the Research and Analysis Wing RAW â€™functioned in ways that significantly expanded the information available to the prime minister and his advisers. The RAW gathered intelligence, provided intelligence analysis to the Office of the Prime Minister, and conducted covert operations abroad. Observers find it difficult to determine whether the locus of decision-making authority on any particular issue lies with the Ministry of External Affairs, the Council of Ministers, the Office of the Prime Minister, or the prime minister himself. Sushma Swaraj is current Minister of External Affairs. Look East Policy[ edit ] Main article: Consequently, the Narsimha Rao government in the early nineties of the last century unveiled the look east policy. Initially it focused on renewing political and economic contacts with the countries of East and South-East Asia. After the start of liberalisation, it was a very strategic policy decision taken by the government in the foreign policy. When India gained independence in , few Indians had experience in making or conducting foreign policy. From the late s on, Jawaharlal Nehru , who had a long-standing interest in world affairs among independence leaders, formulated the Congress stance on international issues. Indian prestige and moral authority were high in the s and facilitated the acquisition of developmental assistance from both East and West. In the late s, India improved relations with the United States, other developed countries, and China while continuing close ties with the Soviet Union. Previous policies proved inadequate to cope with the serious domestic and international problems facing India. The end of the Cold War gutted the core meaning of nonalignment and left Indian foreign policy without significant direction. The Kargil War resulted in a major diplomatic victory for India. The United States and European Union recognised the fact that Pakistani military had illegally infiltrated into Indian territory and pressured Pakistan to withdraw from Kargil. Several anti-India militant groups based in Pakistan were labelled as terrorist groups by the United States and European Union. India has often represented the interests of developing countries at various international platforms. Most of the sanctions imposed on India were removed by Over the past three years, India has held numerous joint military exercises with US and European nations that have resulted in a strengthened US-India and EU-India bilateral relationship. Though India is not a part of any major military alliance, it has close strategic and military relationship with most of the fellow major powers. Russia is the largest supplier of military equipment to India, followed by Israel and France. India was seen as one of the standard bearers of the developing world and claimed to speak for a collection of more than 30 other developing nations at the Doha Development Round. India also enjoys friendly relations with the Persian Gulf countries and most members of the African Union.

**Chapter 2 : Atlas of Middle-Earth, Revised Edition - PDF Free Download**

*Find your way through every part of Tolkien's great creation from Middle-Earth to the undying lands of the west. Completely revised, Karen Wynn Fonstad's The Atlas of Middle-Earth is an indispensable volume that will enchant all Tolkien fans. Here is the essential guide to the geography of Middle.*

Senior Counsel Division of Investment Management The Securities and Exchange Commission disclaims responsibility for any private publication or statement of any of its employees. This outline was prepared by members of the staff of the Divisions of Corporation Finance and Investment Management and does not necessarily represent the views of the Commission, the Commissioners, or other members of the staff. This outline was prepared by employees of the Securities and Exchange Commission as an aid to those who are subject to mandated electronic filing. The outline is available to the public at large and may be reproduced without restriction or charge by any party at any time. This system is intended to benefit electronic filers, enhance the speed and efficiency of SEC processing, and make corporate and financial information available to investors, the financial community and others in a matter of minutes. Electronic dissemination generates more informed investor participation and more informed securities markets. The new system is expected to reduce costs and efforts of preparing and submitting electronic filings, as well as permit more attractive and readable documents. By the fall of , a pilot system was opened for volunteers filing with both the Division of Corporation Finance and the Division of Investment Management. On February 23, , the Commission issued four releases adopting rules, on an interim basis, that required filers to file electronically, by direct transmission, diskette, or magnetic tape, most documents processed by the Divisions of Corporation Finance and Investment Management. The following releases also contained phase-in schedules to bring filers onto the EDGAR system, a process that began on April 26, IC adopting rules specific to electronic submissions made by investment companies under the Investment Company Act of and institutional investment managers under Section 13 f of the Exchange Act Release No. The evaluation resulted in a positive assessment of the EDGAR system, based on data gathered from within the Commission as well as from the filers and other members of the public. Consequently, the staff recommended that the Commission proceed with full implementation of mandated electronic filing. Since that time, the Commission has issued a number of releases updating and making technical and other changes to the EDGAR filing requirements: On December 19, , the Commission issued Release No. Phase-in recommenced on January 30, and proceeded as set forth in a revised phase-in schedule. On July 1, , the Commission adopted a number of minor and technical amendments to its rules governing electronic filing, including the elimination of the transition rules applicable to the phase-in period. These amendments were effective August 7, This rule provides that the Commission will not accept in paper format filings required to be submitted electronically, absent a hardship exemption. On January 12, , the Commission adopted a rule requiring Form 13F reports to be filed in electronic format. Filers must submit Forms 13F electronically, unless a hardship exemption is available. On April 15, , the Commission adopted a rule requiring Form N-8F and applications for deregistration under Investment Company Act Rule to be filed in electronic format. On May 17, , the Commission issued Release No. On May 30, , the Commission began accepting HTML documents with graphic and image files and with expanded use of hyperlinks. Filers who choose to use HTML may hyperlink to other documents within the same filing i. The release removes the requirement for filers to submit Financial Data Schedules, effective January 1, The most significant differences in the rules applicable to filings made with respect to investment companies, institutional investment managers and public utility holding companies relate to the treatment of exhibits and annual reports to security holders. The following discussion addresses the rules as applicable to all filers; where applicable, differences in treatment are noted. The Commission amended its rules and forms as necessary to make references to specific electronic filing provisions. Electronic filers that obtain an exemption from the electronic filing provisions of Regulation S-T will continue to file in paper in accordance with the paper filing requirements. In addition, as discussed below, filers continue to submit certain filings in paper. Filers must prepare electronic filings in accordance with the procedures and technical formatting requirements set forth in

the EDGAR Filer Manual promulgated by the Commission. See Rule of Regulation S-T. Filers may also order these items from Disclosure Inc. The Commission has announced that filers may use the 9 track magnetic tape format until November 27, However, the Commission expects to require HTML for most filings in the future, so it encourages filers to use it and gain experience with this format if they do not have it already. These documents have standard formats and tagging designed for presentation in ASCII, and their current format facilitates their downloading and use in other computer applications. Unofficial PDF copies of filings will be disseminated publicly. The text of the two documents must be identical. The substantively equivalent requirement does not apply to non-public correspondence submissions. They also may include hyperlinks to other documents within the same filing i. For example, filers may link from within a document to previously filed documents that are incorporated by reference. The EDGAR system permits links to specific filings only, not to specific information within these documents. Hyperlinks may not be used as a substitute for providing information required in the filed document when incorporation by reference is not available. If incorporation by reference is available, the filer must comply with all related requirements even if the filer chooses to use hyperlinks. For example, a Form S-3 may contain a hyperlink to the previously filed Exchange Act reports incorporated by reference, but the Form S-3 still must make the required statements about which documents are incorporated by reference. Linked material is not part of the official filing for determining compliance with reporting obligations. Moreover, if a company hyperlinks to a hyperlink, which, in turn, links to another hyperlink, the company will be treated as making all the hyperlinked material its own. Also, if a hyperlinked document is corrected or updated by means of a new filing, the document containing the hyperlink also may have to be amended. Because different Internet browsers used by filers or the public may display the information presented in an HTML document in a different fashion, a document viewed through one browser may have a different appearance and layout from the same filing viewed through a different browser. This would be especially evident when a filing printed in hard copy from one browser appears significantly different from the same filing printed out from another browser. To maximize the likelihood of consistent document appearance across different browsers, the Commission specified HTML 3. These permissible tags allow for most HTML 3. The permissible tag set does not include proprietary extensions that are not supported by all browsers. Filers may not include tables within tables nested tables in their HTML documents. This is because users of EDGAR information may find it difficult to locate and use information in documents with nested tables. EDGAR submissions may not contain tags used to include executable code, either in any official submission or any unofficial PDF copy, at any time, either during the HTML implementation period or subsequently. The Commission added paragraph b to the rule to provide that the limitations of paragraph a i. Rule provides that foreign currency denominations be expressed in words or letters in the English language rather than representative symbols. Rule provides that filers must present required bold-face type as capital letters in ASCII documents. The Commission amended the rule to make it clear that the provision does not apply to HTML documents because filers are able to include bold-face type in HTML documents. Rule provides that the requirement for marking changed materials is satisfied by inserting the tag before and the tag following a paragraph containing changed material. Filers may mark changed material in HTML documents within paragraphs, as well. Paragraph k 2 ii of Securities Act Rule requires investment company filers to submit additional copies of certain forms of profiles in the primary form intended for distribution to investors e. The Commission amended paragraph k 2 ii of Rule to allow a filer to submit with its electronically filed definitive form of profile an unofficial PDF copy of the profile instead. Mandated, Excluded and Permitted Electronic Submissions Rules and of Regulation S-T require filers, with certain exceptions, to submit electronically all documents, including filings, correspondence, and supplemental information, submitted by or relating to domestic registrants under the Securities Act, the Exchange Act, the Public Utility Holding Company Act, the Trust Indenture Act, and the Investment Company Act. Foreign private issuers and foreign governments generally are not subject to mandated electronic filing requirements. However, the Commission has requested comment on whether foreign private issuers should be required to make their filings on EDGAR. See Release April 24, Except as noted below, filers must submit electronically all filings made with respect to domestic registrants by third parties, whether business entities or individuals e. This is true even if

the third party filer is a foreign private issuer or foreign government. The Commission will not accept in paper format filings required to be submitted electronically, absent a hardship exemption. See Rule 14 of Regulation S-T. If the staff inadvertently accepts a paper filing not permitted by the EDGAR rules, the filer is subject to certain penalties: Among the documents that are excluded are: For now, filers must submit these documents in paper. Corporation Finance filers also may submit interpretive and no-action requests by e-mail. Public utility holding company filers must file in paper, under cover of Form SE, their annual reports to security holders submitted under the Public Utility Holding Company Act and certain reports and exhibits. Electronic filers should exercise special care when submitting documents or parts of documents that are the subject of a confidential treatment request, including preliminary proxy materials relating to business combinations that the Commission may give confidential treatment if marked appropriately for such treatment under the proxy rules. Filers must submit these documents in paper or they will become available to the public immediately upon acceptance. The Commission permits, but does not require, Corporation Finance filers to submit several types of documents electronically. Filers may submit electronically, on a voluntary basis, Forms 3, 4 and 5, for reporting securities transactions of corporate insiders under Section 16 of the Exchange Act, and Form , the notice of proposed sale of securities under Rule under the Securities Act. Filers may submit electronically Forms only if the issuer of the securities is a public company. The Commission has solicited comment on the concept of requiring more filings to be made electronically, such as Forms 3, 4, 5, , exemptive application filings made by investment companies, and foreign private issuer filings. Investment companies must file their Forms N-8F and applications for deregistration under Investment Company Act Rule electronically. IC April 15, Effective July 10, , the Commission no longer accepts filings on diskette. The Commission permits direct transmission filers to transmit until S-T provides that any direct transmission filing that commences after 5: Any direct transmission filing commencing before 5: Exhibits Rule of Regulation S-T provides filers are not required to refile in electronic format exhibits previously filed in paper when incorporated by reference into an electronic filing. After becoming subject to mandated electronic filing, a filer must file any new exhibits electronically, absent a hardship exemption. Where an electronic amendment is filed to an exhibit previously filed in paper, the filer must submit electronically only the amendment; the filer will not have to refile electronically the previously filed paper exhibit to which the amendment relates, except for the articles of incorporation, by-laws, and investment advisory contract of the registrant, which must be restated in their entirety upon amendment. Public utility holding company filers are not subject to this requirement. See Rule f of Regulation S-T. The rules for investment companies differ. In general, filers must submit all investment company exhibits, including exhibits to Form N-SAR, electronically. In addition, investment companies may incorporate by reference only to documents filed electronically. See Rule e of Regulation S-T.

**Chapter 3 : Lapua Magnum - Wikipedia**

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Thus, Arda began in battle and turmoil: The Spring of Arda and the Settling of Aman With Melkor gone, the Valar were at last left free to quiet the tumults of the world and order things as they wished. The Valar dwelt originally on the Isle of Almaren, which lay in the Great Lake in the midst of the land. The pillars of the lights were mountains taller than any of later times. At one point Tolkien stated that Melkor had reared them "as a fence to his citadel of Utumno,"<sup>4</sup> which seems to imply that they were uplifted at the time Utumno was built. Yet elsewhere it was told that Melkor returned in stealth over the Walls of Night and delved the fortress beneath the Ered Engrin<sup>5</sup> "evidence that the mountains might have already been formed in the earlier tumults of Arda. Although the Valar knew Melkor had returned, they could not locate his hiding place. From Utumno he struck the lights of Illuin and Ormal, casting down their pillars. So great was their fall that the lands were broken and Almaren destroyed. They settled Aman "the westernmost of all lands upon the borders of the world. The Valar continued their works, returning seldom to Middle-earth. They dwelt in the Wild Wood by its shores and delighted in the music of the streams falling from the Orocarni, Mountains of the East. Thus began the Second of the Great Battles. Then they passed east to Utumno. There the strength of evil was so great that a siege was mounted. In every confrontation between Melkor and the Valar the lands of Arda were much changed, and the Siege was no exception. The coastlines were much broken, forming many bays, including the Bay of Balar and the Great Gulf. Not only were the seas changed during the Siege of Utumno, but also, the lands. New rivers such as Sirion were formed. The mighty Ered Engrin, which once had towered as a predominant wall across northern Middle-earth, were neither mentioned nor mapped by Tolkien after the First Age. It is not known whether the rest of the range was destroyed during the Siege, or during the fall of Beleriand, or whether they still existed in the Third Age. The accompanying map drawn at this point of the First Age 2 The Atlas of Middle-earth assumed that the mountains were only partially changed during the unroofing of Utumno,<sup>19</sup> and that the final destruction of all but a few remnants must have occurred later, possibly in the War of Wrath. Melkor was chained in the Halls of Mandos for three ages, and the Quendi were free to take the westward road toward Valinor. Nothing was told of these travels until the Elves reached the great forest, later called the Greenwood. Treebeard said that woods had once extended from the Mountains of Lune to the east end in Fangorn. These were even "taller and more terrible in those days. Half a million years would hardly be sufficient for the gradual processes of erosion to noticeably lower the peaks. Nothing else was told of the lands east of the Ered Luin, except that the Ered Nimrais the White Mountains had been raised. That land would later lie in what now was the Sea of Helcar. At last the wanderers crossed the Ered Luin, which must have been lower than the Hithaeglin, for they seem to have formed less of a barrier. The pass lay in the upper vales of the River Ascar "where later the mountains broke apart and formed the Gulf of Lune. West of the lands of Beleriand were the Sundering Seas. The Elves could go no farther. The Noontide of Valinor and the Return to Endor To provide passage for the great host, Ulmo uprooted an island that stood in the midst of Belegaer. On it he carried the Quendi "first the Vanyar and the Noldor, and then the Teleri. Being driven on the shoals, the point of the island remained in the Bay of Balar. The three kindreds dwelt in the glory of the Blessed Realm "until the pardon of Melkor. Subsequently he poisoned the Two Trees of Light, stole the Silmarils, and escaped to Middle-earth "pursued by the Noldor. There he piled the towers of Thangorodrim at the gates of Angband. When Tilion, guiding the newly made Moon, traversed the sky, Melkor assailed him. Beyond Aman were set the Enchanted Isles. The Noldor and the Sindar were left to their own devices and strength. That land, too, lay in eastern Middle-earth. Some eventually came to Beleriand, and their destinies, with those of the Elves, were intertwined in all the tales that passed until the end of the Age and the fall of the lands beneath the wave. Beleriand To produce a detailed world map it was necessary to piece together the mapped and unmapped portions of Arda. While the map from the Ambarkanta provided a rough world-wide view, the crucial locale during the First Age was Beleriand. It was necessary to establish

both scale and relationship to the rest of Middle-earth. The original key to the latter was the location of the Dwarf Road to the cities of Belegost and Nogrod, where the Ered Luin were broken asunder in the Great Battle, forming the Gulf of Lune. Although the index grids used on both the maps used squares of the same dimension miles on a side, as are those of the Atlas, the lettered axis differed by fifty miles, and neither letters nor numbers coordinated. This difference was merely one of inconvenience, however. Sirion" leagues<sup>31</sup> 60 leagues<sup>32</sup> 40 leagues<sup>33</sup> 25 leagues<sup>34</sup> leagues<sup>35</sup> leagues<sup>36</sup> 80 leagues<sup>37</sup> 40 leagues<sup>38</sup> leagues<sup>39</sup> For this atlas, the southern coast was mapped at a point leagues from the sources of River Gelion " based on the assumption that the river continued its southwesterly flow. This brought the coast near that of the Bay of Belfalas. The southwestern tip was extended to emphasize the bayed shape of the Bay of Balar. The area was shown as forested, assuming the circumstances that produced Taur-im-Duinath would have prevailed. It was filled with imposing structures: It held mountains, coasts, lakes, hills, plains, and forests, and it was bordered by the same seas that washed against the shores of Middle-earth; yet it was an ethereal land " a land of the Secondary World. Distances not only were not given, they were meaningless. The Valar, being spirits, must have had the power to pass any distance at any time. Instead of meticulously calculating leagues, Tolkien left impressions of Valinor with a few swift strokes that have been composited to produce the drawings of parts of east-central Valinor and of scattered locations. The shores of Avathar in the south were more narrow than those of Araman in the north. Thus the Calaciryra spanned from Bay to Plain at the most narrow point. South of the great canyon was Taniquetil, highest mountain in all of Arda. The next highest peak was Hyarmentir, far to the south, where Ungoliant dwelt in a dark ravine. The Ring of Doom and the Two Trees. In Mahanaxar, the Ring of Doom, the Valar held council and sat in judgment. Atop it Yavanna sang her song, bringing forth the Two Trees of Light. Beneath them Varda set great vats, capturing the light, and scattered it through the skies as stars. The most spectacular dwelling of the Valar stood on the pinnacle of Taniquetil: Crystal stairs climbed to the great gate. The city was walled, and the entrance to its harbor was an arch of living stone. In later ages all the lands that went under the wave were sometimes referred to as Beleriand, but originally that term was applied only to the area between the Bay of Balar and the highlands of Hithlum and Dorthonion, and the lands under the wave were much more extensive. The lands could be divided into four regions based on climate, topography, and politics: The Northlands of Morgoth<sup>1</sup> There were two prominent features of this region " the Iron Mountains and the plain of Ard-galen. Lammoth and Lothlann were also related. Melkor raised the Ered Engrin as a fence to his citadel of Utumno,<sup>2</sup> which he delved during the Spring of Arda. Several points support this second interpretation: Topographically, the Ered Engrin have been illustrated as a block-fault range with a south-facing escarpment. The plains were probably a steppe climate, for they were fairly dry, as well as cold. The moisture of the west and south winds could not reach them, for The First Age<sup>9</sup> it fell in the central highlands. Thus, the plains had no streams,<sup>29</sup> although they supported grass, until during Dagor Bragollach, the Battle of Sudden Flame, when Ard-galen was burned. Afterward, the sod could not hold in the distant past for a lake to have formed and drained through the underground river, leaving its alluvial sediment to stand as the flat green Vale of Tumladen. The volcanic areas of the Iron Mountains never reestablished itself, due to the poisonous airs of Thangorodrim; and the plain became Angfauglith, the were close enough to account for this otherwise isolated volcano to the south " especially since the choking dust, a desert with dunes. This was the area settled, for the most part, by the Noldor. From its borders they set watch over the northlands of Morgoth. The lands received warmer south and west winds, and were cool but pleasant, except in the higher elevations. The north winds of Morgoth often assailed them. Hithlum had cold winters. The heights of the Crissaegrim may have resulted from the residual caldera crest atop the already steep and sheer escarpment of Dorthonion. The ores mined by Maeglin in the north of the mountains might have been either intruded later or might have occurred in rock formations there prior to the vulcanism. Hithlum was described as ringed by mountains. The Ered Wethrin of the east were the highest portion, yet were lower than the Ered Gorgoroth. The interior of Hithlum appears to have been slightly elevated as well. The course of Nen Lalaith "Laughing Water" was not described. Portions in the south were steeply ducing springs such as those of Ivrin and Sirion. Caves, folded and possibly faulted, producing the sheer southern precipices of the Ered Gorgoroth. In the east were also higher peaks, and what appeared on the map to be a fault-line valley. These

usu- such as those of Androth where Tuor lodged, could have occurred in many rock types as do springs. This map includes an area north of that mapped by Tolkien. The tarns in to the north.

*Deepening Difficulties T.A. IN THE M I L L E N N I U M following the end of the North Kingdom, troubles increased until virtually all the known lands were affected in some way. Much of the evil was due directly or indirectly to Sauron.*

Attorney Division of Investment Management The Securities and Exchange Commission disclaims responsibility for any private publication or statement of any of its employees. This outline was prepared by members of the staff of the Divisions of Corporation Finance and Investment Management and does not necessarily represent the views of the Commission, the Commissioners, or other members of the staff. This outline was prepared by employees of the Securities and Exchange Commission as an aid to those who are subject to mandated electronic filing. The outline is available to the public at large and may be reproduced without restriction or charge by any party at any time. This system is intended to benefit electronic filers, enhance the speed and efficiency of SEC processing, and make corporate and financial information available to investors, the financial community and others in a matter of minutes. Electronic dissemination generates more informed investor participation and more informed securities markets. Background The Commission began developing an electronic disclosure system in . By the fall of , a pilot system was opened for volunteers filing with both the Division of Corporation Finance and the Division of Investment Management. On February 23, , the Commission issued four releases adopting rules, on an interim basis, that required filers to file electronically, by direct transmission, diskette, or magnetic tape, most documents processed by the Divisions of Corporation Finance and Investment Management. The releases also contained phase-in schedules to bring filers onto the EDGAR system, a process that began on April 26, . See Securities Act Release No. The evaluation resulted in a positive assessment of the EDGAR system, based on data gathered from within the Commission as well as from the filers and other members of the public. Consequently, the staff recommended that the Commission proceed with full implementation of mandated electronic filing. Phase-in recommenced on January 30, and proceeded as set forth in a revised phase-in schedule. The release removes the requirement for filers to submit Financial Data Schedules for filings due and submitted after January 1, . All other rule changes are effective May 30, . Selected rule changes are discussed below. Graphics Filers who choose to submit HTML documents will now be able to submit documents in the EDGAR system that can appear in substantially the same graphic or image format as those prepared for delivery to investors. Filers are required to submit graphics in HTML documents only in the limited instances when our rules require graphics. See Rule e of Regulation S-T. Filers should not include non-public information in graphic files. The EDGAR system cannot determine whether a graphic files relates to a public or non-public document. The system will disseminate graphic files associated with all document types including cover letters and correspondence. They continue to be able to hyperlink within a document, for example, between the table of contents and sections of a document. Filers may not use hyperlinks as a substitute for providing information required in the filed document when incorporation by reference is not available. If incorporation by reference is available, the filer must comply with all related requirements even if the filer chooses to use hyperlinks. For example, a Form S-3 may contain a hyperlink to the previously filed Exchange Act reports incorporated by reference, but the Form S-3 still must make the required statements about which documents are incorporated by reference. The PDF format allows submissions to look similar to printed materials distributed to investors. The PDF copy of a filing is disseminated to the public, but is not an official filing. Because these documents are correspondence, they will not be disseminated to the public. The contract was effective on July 1, . The new system is expected to reduce costs and efforts of preparing and submitting electronic filings, as well as permit more attractive and readable documents. On May 17, , the Commission issued Release Nos. However, the Commission expects to require HTML for most filings in the future, so it encourages filers to use it and gain experience with this format if they do not have it already. These documents have standard formats and tagging designed for presentation in ASCII, and their current format facilitates their downloading and use in other computer applications. See Rule of Regulation S-T. Unofficial PDF copies will be disseminated publicly. Filers should continue to provide a fair and accurate description of the differences

between a version including graphic or image material and the filed version, as required by Rule of Regulation S-T. EDGAR submissions may not contain animated graphics e. Limitation on Hypertext Links Currently, filers may not include hypertext links from HTML documents to external documents or web sites. Similarly, filers may not include hypertext links from HTML documents to external documents including exhibits, whether or not the document is part of the same filing. However, electronic filers may include hypertext links to different sections within a single HTML document. A document may include an inactive textual reference to external sites or documents for informational purposes, but it may not include a link to the external site or document. Because different Internet browsers used by filers or the public may display the information presented in an HTML document in a different fashion, a document viewed through one browser may have a different appearance and layout from the same filing viewed through a different browser. This would be especially evident when a filing printed in hard copy from one browser appears significantly different from the same filing printed out from another browser. To maximize the likelihood of consistent document appearance across different browsers, the Commission specified HTML 3. These permissible tags allow for most HTML 3. The permissible tag set does not include proprietary extensions that are not supported by all browsers. Filers may not include tables within tables nested tables in their HTML documents. This is because users of EDGAR information may find it difficult to locate and use information in documents with nested tables. EDGAR submissions may not contain tags used to include executable code, either in any official submission or any unofficial PDF copy, at any time, either during the HTML implementation period or subsequently. The Commission amended this rule to make it clear that this provision relates only to required signatures to or within electronic submissions. Required signatures must be typed to ensure legibility of these signatures. Signatures in unofficial PDF copies are not required signatures. The Commission amended the rule to add the word "video" to make it clear that the prohibition also applies to video material. Rule applies only to official filings, not to unofficial PDF copies, which may contain graphic and image material but not animated graphics, audio or video material. Rule limits the number of characters per line. The Commission added paragraph b to the rule to provide that the limitations of paragraph a i. Rule provides that foreign currency denominations be expressed in words or letters in the English language rather than representative symbols. Rule provides that filers must present required bold-face type as capital letters in ASCII documents. The Commission amended the rule to make it clear that the provision does not apply to HTML documents because filers are able to include bold-face type in HTML documents. Rule provides that the requirement for marking changed materials is satisfied by inserting the tag before and the tag following a paragraph containing changed material. Filers may mark changed material in HTML documents within paragraphs, as well. Other EDGAR Modernization Rule Amendments Paragraph k 2 ii of Securities Act Rule requires investment company filers to submit additional copies of certain forms of profiles in the primary form intended for distribution to investors e. The Commission amended paragraph k 2 ii of Rule to allow a filer to submit with its electronically filed definitive form of profile an unofficial PDF copy of the profile instead. However, a paper filing is no longer necessary. The Commission amended the note to this rule to formalize the existing practice and permit electronic filing. See the former provisions of Rules b 7, e 2, and a 3 ii of Regulation S-T. The Commission had allowed filers to submit these exhibits in paper because, during phase-in to electronic filing, registrants could file their Forms N-SAR electronically on a voluntary basis in advance of their phase-in date, at a time when they were not able to make any other electronic filings. With the completion of phase-in, the Commission now requires that filers submit all Form N-SAR exhibits electronically. The Commission believes that electronic filers that are registered investment companies will provide sufficient financial information in Schedule form by filing their Schedules with their Forms N-SAR. Business development companies will continue to submit Schedules with their Form K filings; face amount certificate companies and other investment companies filing on forms not unique to investment companies will continue to submit Schedules with the relevant forms. Other EDGAR-Related Rule Changes Adopted On July 1, , the Commission adopted a number of minor and technical amendments to its rules governing electronic filing, including the elimination of the transition rules applicable to the phase-in period. These amendments, effective August 7, , are incorporated into the discussion of the rules throughout this document. This rule provides that

the Commission will not accept in paper format filings required to be submitted electronically, absent a hardship exemption. On January 12, 2000, the Commission adopted a rule requiring Form 13F reports to be filed in electronic format. As of April 1, 2000, filers must submit Forms 13F electronically, unless a hardship exemption is available. On April 15, 2000, the Commission adopted a rule requiring Form N-8F and applications for deregistration under Investment Company Act Rule to be filed in electronic format. IC April 15, [64 FR ]. As of June 1, 2000, these filers must submit these filings electronically. The most significant differences in the rules applicable to filings made with respect to investment companies, institutional investment managers and public utility holding companies relate to the treatment of exhibits and annual reports to security holders. The following discussion addresses the rules as applicable to all filers; where applicable, differences in treatment are noted. The Commission amended its rules and forms as necessary to make references to specific electronic filing provisions. Electronic filers that obtain an exemption from the electronic filing provisions of Regulation S-T will continue to file in paper in accordance with the paper filing requirements. In addition, as discussed below, filers will continue to submit certain filings in paper. Filers must prepare electronic filings in accordance with the procedures and technical formatting requirements set forth in the EDGAR Filer Manual promulgated by the Commission. Mandated, Excluded and Permitted Electronic Submissions Rules and of Regulation S-T require, with certain exceptions, filers to submit electronically all documents, including filings, correspondence, and supplemental information, submitted by or relating to domestic registrants under the Securities Act, the Exchange Act, the Public Utility Holding Company Act, the Trust Indenture Act, and the Investment Company Act. Foreign private issuers and foreign governments generally are not subject to mandated electronic filing requirements. Except as noted below, filers must submit electronically all filings made with respect to domestic registrants by third parties, whether business entities or individuals e. This is true even if the third party filer is a foreign private issuer or foreign government. The Commission will not accept in paper format filings required to be submitted electronically, absent a hardship exemption. See Rule 14 of Regulation S-T. If the staff inadvertently accepts a paper filing not permitted by the EDGAR rules, the filer is subject to certain penalties: Among the documents that are excluded are: For now, filers must submit these documents in paper. Public utility holding company filers must file in paper, under cover of Form SE, their annual reports to security holders submitted under the Public Utility Holding Company Act and certain reports and exhibits. Electronic filers should exercise special care when submitting documents or parts of documents that are the subject of a confidential treatment request, including preliminary proxy materials relating to business combinations that the Commission may give confidential treatment if marked appropriately for such treatment under the proxy rules. Filers must submit these documents in paper or they will become available to the public immediately upon acceptance. The Commission permits, but does not require, Corporation Finance filers to submit several types of documents electronically.

Chapter 5 : Foreign relations of India - Wikipedia

*Karen Wynn Fonstad's THE ATLAS OF MIDDLE-EARTH is an essential volume that will enchant all Tolkien fans. Here is the definitive guide to the geography of Middle-earth, from its founding in the Elder Days through the Third Age, including the journeys of Bilbo, Frodo, and the Fellowship of the Ring.*

It is being groomed to replace the . On June 17, , the U. Remington Defense produces the sniper rifles and utilizes two other companies for other system components, with Barnes Bullets for ammunition and Advanced Armament Corporation for muzzle brakes and suppressors; all three companies are subsidiaries of Remington Outdoor Company. Cartridge dimensions[ edit ] Extremely thick-walled brass results in a 7. The exterior shape of the case was designed to promote reliable feeding and extraction in bolt action , semi-automatic , and automatic firearms alike, under extreme conditions. All sizes in millimeters mm. According to the official C. This now prevails over the C. Lapua has been ambivalent on the maximum piezo pressure of this cartridge. To further complicate matters the mentioned 56, CUP C. Paulson asserts in his article. The large boltface combined with the maximum pressure means that the. Chambering such powerful super magnum cartridges in rifles intended for normal magnum rifle cartridges and using high pressure loads can cause serious or fatal injury to the shooter and bystanders. Supersonic range performance of the. When using standard Lapua military Due to the lower practically possible muzzle velocities for a relative heavy bullet like the For significant supersonic range improvement the aerodynamic efficiency of the employed bullets has to be significantly improved without sacrificing a lot of practically achievable muzzle velocity - meaning that besides the coefficient of drag of the projectile weight is also an important parameter for its actual downrange flight behavior. Performance improvement experiments with non-C. Such commercially non-existent cartridges are termed "wildcats". The use of a wildcat. The firearm action and if a repeating arm is required the magazine s must also be able to cope with dimensional increases. An example of such a special. The version of the LM bullet has an overall length of Rifles chambered for this wildcat cartridge, with a cartridge overall length of millimetres 4. Its most recent win was in an international Special Forces and police sniper competition in Switzerland against rifles chambered for 7. The rifling twist rate for the. Several other dimensions of the. All this modifications make the. Out of a millimetres The Finnish ammunition manufacturer Lapua got the. It is however still used by a few shooters who produce the cases from. This for rifles very high maximum allowed chamber pressure level indicates that the cases of the. Chambering such powerful super magnum cartridges in rifles intended for normal magnum rifle cartridges and using MPa 68, PSI loads can cause serious or fatal injury to the shooter and bystanders. Wildcats[ edit ] From left to right: Such cartridges which use commercial factory cases are generally known as wildcats. Besides changing the shape and internal volume of the parent cartridge case, wildcatters also can change the original calibre. A reason to change the original calibre can be to comply with a minimal permitted calibre or bullet weight for the legal hunting of certain species of game. The current benchrest 1,yard

**Chapter 6 : Electronic Filing and EDGAR (May )**

*The atlas of Middle-earth. [Karen Wynn Fonstad] -- Find your way through every part of Tolkien's great creation from Middle-Earth to the undying lands of the west. Completely revised, Karen Wynn Fonstad's The Atlas of Middle-Earth is an indispensable.*

These two types are both targets of available vaccines. HPV vaccines given prior to exposure can prevent persistent genital infection and the consequent precancerous state. Depending on stage and other factors treatment may include a combination of modalities. This implies a role for an adaptive immune system in suppressing tumour progression. Surgical management of OPC carried significant morbidity with a transcervical through the neck approach, often involving mandibulotomy, in which the jawbone mandible is split. This is referred to as an open surgical technique. Consequently, surgical approaches declined in favour of radiation. They are associated with substantial postoperative morbidity, depending on extent of resection but compared to older techniques have shorter hospital stay, faster recovery, less pain, and less need for gastrostomy or tracheostomy , and less long term effects, which are minimal in the absence of postoperative radiation RT , or chemoradiation CRT. Outcomes of minimally invasive procedures also compare favourably with more invasive ones. Neck dissection to examine the draining lymph nodes may be carried out simultaneously or as a second staging procedure. For tumours of the tonsil and lateral pharyngeal wall, and clinically node negative N0 disease, dissection of the neck typically involves levels 2-4 see diagram in Dubner ipsilaterally. Where nodes are involved clinically, dissection will depend on the location and size of the node or nodes. In the case of tongue base primaries, close to the midline , bilateral dissection is recommended. The risk of subsequent recurrent disease has been considered highest in those tumours where the pathology shows tumour at the margins of the resection positive margins , multiple involved regional lymph nodes and extension of the tumour outside of the capsule of the lymph node extracapsular extension , based on historical experience with head and neck cancer. These were compared to those who received PORT with or without chemotherapy from 1990-1999. Consequently, many of these patients have been treated with adjuvant radiation, with or without chemotherapy. However, functional outcomes were worse if radiation was added to surgery and worst if both radiation and chemotherapy were used. Historically only one randomised clinical trial has addressed optimal dosage, allocated patients to two dosage levels, stratified by risk, but showed no difference in cancer control between the low and high doses 63 and 66. Consequently, the lower dose of 63. A number of studies have suggested that this does not improve local control, although adding toxicity.

**Chapter 7 : Full text of "Journal of the Association of Engineering Societies"**

*Wading through water Emmanuel Macron's deepening problems. They are more of style than substance, but still matter.*

**Chapter 8 : Electronic Filing and EDGAR (November )**

*Page of difficulties in establishing and upgrading noble families. You need to not just be able to support the increasingly.*

**Chapter 9 : HPV-positive oropharyngeal cancer - Wikipedia**

*This paper provides an overview of Reading Recovery, a preventative one-on-one tutoring program that targets first-grade students whose reading skills place them in the lowest % at their school. First implemented in the United States in 1936, by 1960, the program was being used by over 9,000 schools in 2,000 districts.*