

DOWNLOAD PDF JIHAD: A THEORETICAL AND HISTORICAL FRAMEWORK

Chapter 1 : Jihad of the wretched : examining Islamic militancy through the thought of Frantz Fanon

The goal of a theoretical framework. After you have identified your problem statement and research question(s), it is important to determine what theories and ideas exist in relation to your chosen subject.

Bibliography Definition Theories are formulated to explain, predict, and understand phenomena and, in many cases, to challenge and extend existing knowledge within the limits of critical bounding assumptions. The theoretical framework is the structure that can hold or support a theory of a research study. The theoretical framework introduces and describes the theory that explains why the research problem under study exists. Theory Building in Applied Disciplines. Importance of Theory A theoretical framework consists of concepts and, together with their definitions and reference to relevant scholarly literature, existing theory that is used for your particular study. The theoretical framework must demonstrate an understanding of theories and concepts that are relevant to the topic of your research paper and that relate to the broader areas of knowledge being considered. The theoretical framework is most often not something readily found within the literature. You must review course readings and pertinent research studies for theories and analytic models that are relevant to the research problem you are investigating. The selection of a theory should depend on its appropriateness, ease of application, and explanatory power. The theoretical framework strengthens the study in the following ways: The theoretical framework connects the researcher to existing knowledge. Guided by a relevant theory, you are given a basis for your hypotheses and choice of research methods. Articulating the theoretical assumptions of a research study forces you to address questions of why and how. It permits you to intellectually transition from simply describing a phenomenon you have observed to generalizing about various aspects of that phenomenon. Having a theory helps you identify the limits to those generalizations. A theoretical framework specifies which key variables influence a phenomenon of interest and highlights the need to examine how those key variables might differ and under what circumstances. By virtue of its applicative nature, good theory in the social sciences is of value precisely because it fulfills one primary purpose: Answers from the Social and Cultural Sciences. University of Tennessee Press, ; Drafting an Argument. How Conceptual Frameworks Guide Research. Research Methods Knowledge Base. Developing Theory from Practice. Strategies for Developing the Theoretical Framework I. Developing the Framework Here are some strategies to develop of an effective theoretical framework: Examine your thesis title and research problem. The research problem anchors your entire study and forms the basis from which you construct your theoretical framework. Brainstorm about what you consider to be the key variables in your research. Answer the question, "What factors contribute to the presumed effect? Identify the assumptions from which the author s addressed the problem. Group these variables into independent and dependent categories. Review key social science theories that are introduced to you in your course readings and choose the theory that can best explain the relationships between the key variables in your study [note the Writing Tip on this page]. Discuss the assumptions or propositions of this theory and point out their relevance to your research. A theoretical framework is used to limit the scope of the relevant data by focusing on specific variables and defining the specific viewpoint [framework] that the researcher will take in analyzing and interpreting the data to be gathered. It also facilitates the understanding of concepts and variables according to given definitions and builds new knowledge by validating or challenging theoretical assumptions. Purpose Think of theories as the conceptual basis for understanding, analyzing, and designing ways to investigate relationships within social systems. To that end, the following roles served by a theory can help guide the development of your framework. Means by which new research data can be interpreted and coded for future use, Response to new problems that have no previously identified solutions strategy, Means for identifying and defining research problems, Means for prescribing or evaluating solutions to research problems, Ways of discerning certain facts among the accumulated knowledge that are important and which facts are not, Means of giving old data new interpretations and new meaning, Means by which to identify important new issues and prescribe the most

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critical research questions that need to be answered to maximize understanding of the issue, Means of providing members of a professional discipline with a common language and a frame of reference for defining the boundaries of their profession, and Means to guide and inform research so that it can, in turn, guide research efforts and improve professional practice. Holton III , editors. Human Resource Development Handbook: Linking Research and Practice. Theory Construction and Model-Building Skills: A Practical Guide for Social Scientists. Guilford, ; Ravitch, Sharon M. Structure and Writing Style The theoretical framework may be rooted in a specific theory, in which case, your work is expected to test the validity of that existing theory in relation to specific events, issues, or phenomena. Many social science research papers fit into this rubric. For example, Peripheral Realism Theory, which categorizes perceived differences among nation-states as those that give orders, those that obey, and those that rebel, could be used as a means for understanding conflicted relationships among countries in Africa. A test of this theory could be the following: Does Peripheral Realism Theory help explain intra-state actions, such as, the disputed split between southern and northern Sudan that led to the creation of two nations? However, you may not always be asked by your professor to test a specific theory in your paper, but to develop your own framework from which your analysis of the research problem is derived. Based upon the above example, it is perhaps easiest to understand the nature and function of a theoretical framework if it is viewed as an answer to two basic questions: I could choose instead to test Instrumentalist or Circumstantialists models developed among ethnic conflict theorists that rely upon socio-economic-political factors to explain individual-state relations and to apply this theoretical model to periods of war between nations]. The answers to these questions come from a thorough review of the literature and your course readings [summarized and analyzed in the next section of your paper] and the gaps in the research that emerge from the review process. With this in mind, a complete theoretical framework will likely not emerge until after you have completed a thorough review of the literature. Just as a research problem in your paper requires contextualization and background information, a theory requires a framework for understanding its application to the topic being investigated. When writing and revising this part of your research paper, keep in mind the following: Clearly describe the framework, concepts, models, or specific theories that underpin your study. This includes noting who the key theorists are in the field who have conducted research on the problem you are investigating and, when necessary, the historical context that supports the formulation of that theory. This latter element is particularly important if the theory is relatively unknown or it is borrowed from another discipline. Position your theoretical framework within a broader context of related frameworks, concepts, models, or theories. As noted in the example above, there will likely be several concepts, theories, or models that can be used to help develop a framework for understanding the research problem. The present tense is used when writing about theory. Although the past tense can be used to describe the history of a theory or the role of key theorists, the construction of your theoretical framework is happening now. You should make your theoretical assumptions as explicit as possible. Later, your discussion of methodology should be linked back to this theoretical framework. Alabama State University; Conceptual Framework: University of Michigan; Drafting an Argument. Demystifying the Journal Article. The Context of Discovery. Stanford University Press, , pp. Writing Tip Borrowing Theoretical Constructs from Elsewhere A growing and increasingly important trend in the social and behavioral sciences is to think about and attempt to understand specific research problems from an interdisciplinary perspective. One way to do this is to not rely exclusively on the theories in your particular discipline, but to think about how an issue might be informed by theories developed in other disciplines. For example, if you are a political science student studying the rhetorical strategies used by female incumbents in state legislature campaigns, theories about the use of language could be derived, not only from political science, but linguistics, communication studies, philosophy, psychology, and, in this particular case, feminist studies. Building theoretical frameworks based on the postulates and hypotheses developed in other disciplinary contexts can be both enlightening and an effective way to be fully engaged in the research topic. The Oxford Handbook of Interdisciplinarity. Oxford University Press, Do not leave the theory hanging out there in the introduction never to be mentioned again.

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Undertheorizing weakens your paper. The theoretical framework you describe should guide your study throughout the paper. Be sure to always connect theory to the review of pertinent literature and to explain in the discussion part of your paper how the theoretical framework you chose supports analysis of the research problem, or if appropriate, how the theoretical framework was found in some way to be inadequate in explaining the phenomenon you were investigating. The terms theory and hypothesis are often used interchangeably in newspapers and popular magazines and in non-academic settings. However, the difference between theory and hypothesis in scholarly research is important, particularly when using an experimental design. A theory is a well-established principle that has been developed to explain some aspect of the natural world. Theories arise from repeated observation and testing and incorporates facts, laws, predictions, and tested assumptions that are widely accepted [e. A hypothesis is a specific, testable prediction about what you expect to happen in your study. For example, an experiment designed to look at the relationship between study habits and test anxiety might have a hypothesis that states, "We predict that students with better study habits will suffer less test anxiety. The key distinctions are: A theory has been extensively tested and is generally accepted among scholars; a hypothesis is a speculative guess that has yet to be tested.

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Chapter 2 : Theoretical Frameworks for Nursing Research, Practice, and Education - Nursing Education Ex

Just War and Jihad: Historical and Theoretical Perspectives on War and Peace in Western and Islamic Traditions.

Sample theoretical framework The goal of a theoretical framework After you have identified your problem statement and research question s , it is important to determine what theories and ideas exist in relation to your chosen subject. The definitions and models you select also give your research direction, as you will continue to build on these choices in different stages of your project. The theoretical framework also provides scientific justification for your investigation: How to determine the contents of a theoretical framework As noted above, it is important that you cite existing theories and ideas that are relevant to your chosen topic within the theoretical framework. An important first step is therefore to identify these concepts. Select key concepts Sample problem statement and research questions: Company X is struggling with the problem that many online customers do not return to make subsequent purchases. Management wants to increase customer loyalty and believes that improved customer satisfaction will play a major role in achieving this goal. To investigate this problem, you have identified and plan to focus on the following problem statement, objective, and research questions: Many online customers do not return to make subsequent purchases. To increase customer loyalty and thereby generate more revenue. As such they are key concepts to define within the theoretical framework. Define and evaluate relevant concepts, theories, and models A literature review is first used to determine how other researchers have defined these key concepts. You should then critically compare the definitions that different authors have proposed. The last step is to choose the definition that best fits your research and justify why this is the case. It is also important to indicate if there are any notable links between these concepts. Apart from that, you should describe any relevant theories and models that relate to your key concepts and argue why you are or are not applying them to your own research. Consider adding other elements to your theoretical framework Depending on your topic or discipline, a comprehensive review of the state of affairs in relation to your research topic may also be helpful to include in your theoretical framework. Analyzing the research field will give you an idea of what similar studies have looked at and found regarding the problem. This will clarify the position of your research in relation to existing knowledge in the field. Following these steps will help to ensure that you are presenting a solid overview: Describe what discussions on the subject exist within the literature. Explain what methods, theories, and models other authors have applied. In doing so, always argue why a particular theory or model is or is not appropriate for your own research. Analyze the similarities and differences between your own research and earlier studies. Explain how your study adds to knowledge that already exists on the subject. Want to learn more about doctoral research? Provides greater understanding of the doctoral process and the requirements for success. Recognises the challenges facing students and offers practical solutions. Learn more about this book What kinds of research questions can you answer within a theoretical framework? The theoretical framework can be used to answer descriptive research questions that only require literature or desk research. For example, theory alone is sufficient to answer the research question: The theoretical framework and the literature review that serves as its backbone can also be used to further analyze existing findings and hypotheses. It may also be used to formulate and evaluate hypotheses of your own, which you can later test during the qualitative or quantitative research of your study. The structure of the theoretical framework There are no fixed rules for structuring a theoretical framework. The important thing is to create a structure that is logical. For example, you could create a section or paragraph that looks at each question, hypothesis, or key concept. Within that text, you could then explore the theories and models that are relevant to that particular item. How long should the theoretical framework be? The rules about length are not clear either, but a theoretical framework is on average three to five pages long. To makes things clearer, you might find it useful to include models or other graphics within the theoretical framework. However, if you are concerned about space, you can place these illustrations in an appendix which you can then refer to in the main text. Sample theoretical framework We

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have prepared a sample theoretical framework that will give you a sense of what this important part of a dissertation may look like.

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Chapter 3 : Reformulating Jihad in the Context of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict: A Theoretical Framework

The nuances of jurisprudential difference between Sunni and Shi'a concepts of jihad have been more or less shaped by the history of the Shi'a community and by the approach of the Shi'a religious scholars to politics. Though the Shi'a concept of jihad has not infrequently aligned with that of.

Is the theoretical framework or conceptual model explicit? Logical explanation for choice? Does the chosen framework guide the study? Is the Theoretical Framework or Conceptual Model used to explain the findings? Introduction to Theoretical Frameworks for Nursing Research, Practice, and Education this information is not discussed in podcast, FYI This is just a brief introduction to the use of theoretical frameworks in nursing research, practice, and education. Descriptive theories can guide descriptive studies, explanatory theories can guide correlational research, and predictive theories can guide experimental research Fawcett, The theory you choose to guide your study will depend on what you are interested in studying! If you are interested in the lived experience of patients with spinal cord injury you would look to phenomenology to use as your framework. Again, you might be interested in reading my post on how to use a theoretical framework to guide your research study , click the link to read this post. As far as theoretical frameworks or conceptual models for nursing education “ again there are many to choose from to guide your own educational practice. There are learning theories that are used in psychology and education: Theoretical frameworks and conceptual models for nursing practice are many. Any nursing theory is appropriate for testings its effects on nursing practice, of course. Theoretical frameworks for nursing research, practice, and education [Blog post]. Philosophies and theories for advanced nursing practice 2nd ed. Fundamental patterns of knowing in nursing. Classic article from is reprinted in this textbook. Using theory in evidence-based advanced nursing practice. Methods and critical appraisal for evidence-based practice 8th ed. Review, critique, and update. Advances in Nursing Science, 17 4 ,

Chapter 4 : The theoretical framework of a dissertation: what and how?

HISTORY AND CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK 3 This introduction is composed of three major parts. The first part is a chronological treatment of the six years of research on which this book is.